Part 2-8 Pages

WASHINGTON, D. C., SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 18, 1916.

Smithsonian Institution Tells of the Government's Notable Collection.

Some interesting data regarding the ollection of American flags in the National Museum was made public today In a statement by the Smithsonian Intitution, many of the flags written of, notably the real "Star Spangled Banper." which flew over Fort McHenry n Baltimore when the national anthem was written, being of historical

them was written, being of historical value, priceless in some cases for their associations.

The flag collections in the museum, the statement points out, include some fine examples, indicative of the development of the national emblem in various historical periods, its changes and its gradual standardization.

It is interesting to note, the statement continues, that during the revolution the flag had thirteen stars; in the war of 1812, 15; in the Mexican war, 25; in the civil war, 35; in the Spanish-American war, 45, and today, 48. The American flag is among the oldest of hational flags, being older than the present British union jack, the French tricolor and the flag of Spain, and many years older than the flags of Germany and Italy, some of which, like those of other countries, are personal flags or those of reigning families.

No Early Colonial Flags.

There are no early colonial flags, such as were used by the individual colonies and militia regiments before the flag of the United States was established by Congress June 14, 1777, now celebrated as Flag day. This act required "That the flag of the United States be thirteen stripes, alternate red and white; that the union be thirteen stars, white in a blue field, representing a new constellation," but did not define how many points the stars should have, how they should be arranged, nor make provision for additional ones.

The navy immediately adopted this flag, but the army was much slower to act. Representative of the early stars stars and stripes type, there is a twelvestar flag said to have been used by John Paul Jones during the war of the revolution. It measures 10½ feet by 6½ feet, and was presented to Lieut. James Bayard Stafford, U. S. Navy, December 13, 1784, by the marine committee of the Continental Congress, as a reward for meritorious services during the revolution, coming later to the Smithsonian Institution as a gift from Mrs. Harriet R. Perry Stafford. were used by the individual colonies

tion as a gift from Mrs. Harriet R. Perry Stafford.

Another flag of the very highest historic value is the original "Star Spangled Banner," which flew over Fort McHenry in Baltimore during the bombardment, September 13-14, 1814, and was the inspiration for Key's anthem. It now hangs in the rotunda of the New National Museum building, where the models in competition for the Key memorial are now on display. This Fort McHenry flag is of the fifteen, stars-and-stripes type, adopted by an act approved by President Washington, January 13, 1794, which took effect May 1, 1795, after the admission of Vermont and Kenzucky. It measures about thirty feet square, is much battered and torn with one star missing, but this great historic Duvenir has lately been preserved by quilting it on heavy linen cloth, and remains one of the country's most precious relics. From 1795 this form continued as the standard flag until President Monroe's administration, when Congress enacted that it should thereafter be of thirteen stripes, with the addition of a star for each new state, commencing July 4, 1818.

Beriod Army Never Carried Flag. It seems that the army never carried the national bag in battle, though we

the national bag in battle, though we have record of its use as a garrison flag from about 1787 to 1798, to 1834, until 1846. Bodies of troops carried during this period, and before it, what was known as national colors, or standards, of blue, with the arms of the United States emblazoned thereon, comprising an eagle, surmounted by a number of stars, and with the designation of the body of troops, as infantry, artillery, etc. inscribed on a scroll.

In 1834 the artillery were given the right of carrying the Stars and Stripes, as recorded by the War Department regulations, the infantry and cavalry still using the national arms, with an added scroll in the eagle's beak bearing the words, "E Pluribus Unum." These flags remained the colors of the infantry until 1841, and the cavalry until as late as 1887, when they were ordered to employ the Stars and Stripes.

Stripes. So many styles and forms of the Stars and Stripes flag were in existence in 1837 that certain foreign governments

and Stripes flag were in existence in 1837 that certain foreign governments found it necessary to make inquiry of this government just what the official flag was, resulting in the publication in 1852 of a careful study of the subject by him, who later became (Gen.) Schuyler Hamilton.

However, it was not until 1912 that very definite specifications were drawn up. Under President Taft's administration representatives of the various government departments conferred on proportions and other details of the national flag, resulting in an executive order, dated October 29, 1912, which tended to standardize the Stars and Stripes, and yet further specifications were found necessary only recently.

The history of our flag indicates that the "Stars and Stripes" was not carried by troops in battle until the period of the Mexican War, 1846-47. Several flags of this period are in the museum collections. Among them is a flag of thirteen stripes and stars carried throughout the war by the battalion of volunteers which enlisted from Maryland and the flag of Company I, 4th Regiment of Indiana Infantry, of thirteen stripes, with an eagle in the field.

Flags Pertaining to Civil War.

Flags Pertaining to Civil War. Ten flags of the collection pertain Ten flags of the collection pertain to the civil war: The garrison flag of Fort Moultrie, S. C., lowered when the command evacuated that fort to assemble at Fort Sumter, December 26, 1860: a boat flag flown by Commander Charles S. Boggs, U.S.N., when he left the gunboat Varuna, sunk in an engagement between a Confederate flotilia and the Union fleet under Admiral Farragut, below New Orleans, April 24, 1862: a signal flag of white cloth with painted stars and stripes; headquarters flag of Maj. Gen. Benjamin F. Butler, U. S. Volunteers, flown at Fortress Monroe, Va., in 1861; the flag raised at New Orleans by its citizens upon the occupation of the city by the Union forces under Maj. Gen. Butler, May 1, 1862; the remains of the flag carried in the three days' fight at Salem Heights, Va., May 3-5, 1863, when three color sergeants were killed, though the banner never faltered or fell to the ground.

Gen. Hazen's garrison flag, hoisted at Fort McAllister, Ga., after the surrender of the fort to the Union army, December 13, 1864; the flag flown on the U. S. S. Kearsarge when she sank the Algbama, deposited in the National Museum by Lieut. Herbert Winslow, son of Rear Admiral Herbert Winslow, commander of the Kearsarge during this action; headquarters flag of Maj. Gen. E. O. C. Ord, U. S. A., flown in Richmond, Va., in 1865, and the flag of the lat Pennsylvania Volunteers, found in the Capitol at Richmond in to the civil war: The garrison flag

10c Bottles 5c Toilet Paper Machine Three Rolls Oil 6c

Total value, 15c, for 8c.

THIS COUPON and 8c for THREE rolls of "Velvet Brand" Crepe Toilet Paper, fine quality, full size 6-oz. rolls. Regularly 5c a roll.

5c Cakes Sweetheart Soap 2 Cakes, 6c

GOLDENBERG'S-"BOTH SIDES OF SEVENTH STREET"



STORE HOURS: Open 8:45 A.M.; Close 5:30 P.M.



BOTH SIDES OF 7 THAT K ST. "THE DEPENDABLE STORE" SEE TODAY'S POST FOR OUR

FURNITURE ADVERTISEMENT

10c Bottles Peroxide

bc PON and 60 25c Knife Sets With This 9c

15c Cans Talcum Powder 7c



Each set consists of Three Steel Knives, for the kitchen, including: One 10c Bread Knife, one 10c Cake Knife and one 5c Paring Knife—all with black enameled handles. (Basement) (S)

Factory Purchase of 2,000 Pairs of

Few shoe sales have afforded values to compare with those offered in tomorrow's great sale-a factory clean-up of odds and ends, surplus lots and discontinued styles which we obtained to sell at prices less than the present wholesale cost. About 2,000 pairs are included—good, desirable styles that every woman wants now and will need for several months to come-and but few pairs will be sold for more than half the regular price. These extraordinary values will be sure to crowd our shoe department tomorrow-come early and select several pairs for your summer needs. A splendid selection of styles and

At this price you will find foot-wear of the smartest style and fin-est quality leathers, including Low Shoes in scores of styles, such as Colonials, Pumps, Oxfords and Strap leathers that are most favored just now. The lot includes Colonials, Pumps and Oxfords, of white canvas, patent colt, gun metal, suede and tan leathers; with high or low heels. All sizes in the lot from 2½ to 7, but not every size of each style. Sale price, \$1.45 pair. Slippers, in gray, bronze, champagne, patent colt, dull and bright kid; also white canvas or nubuck. High or low heels. All sizes 2 to 7 in the lot, but not all sizes of every style.

Here's the Opportunity That Comes But Twice a Year---Our Semi-Annual Sale of Men's \$1.00, \$1.50 and \$2.00 Shirts 69c

This is the event that Washington men wait for to supply their shirt needs for the entire season! There are thousands of shirts in the sale—the entire overproduction and surplus from one of America's foremost shirt manufacturers, and it is only because of the maker's co-operation that we are able to offer such wonderful values, right in the face of scarcity of materials and trouble over dyestuffs. Come tomorrow and select your supply of shirts—you will find just as attractive assortments and as good values as Saturday—the gaps created by the big selling have been filled in by additional lots, and you'll find the variety perfectly complete Monday.

Choice of Hundreds of Patterns in All Sizes From 131/2 to 17 at . .

Every Shirt is PERFECT, brand-new, fresh laundered and of the most desirable quality!

Materials are Madras, Duccetine, Soisette, Poplin, Rep Cloth, Silk Stripe Madras, French Percale, Mercerized Pongee, Crepe and other High-grade Shirting fabrics.

Hundreds of patterns, including pin stripes, broad bar stripes, high-colored two-toned stripes, neat plaids, bold plaids, Russian stripes, plain colors—in fact, every new design for summer. All sleeve lengths—all sizes 131/2 to 17. Values worth \$1.00, \$1.50 and \$2.00, for 69c.

Coupon Sales

15c House of Lords Tea, 9c THIS COUPON and 9c for regular 15c quarter-pound packages of House of Lord's Tea. (S)

\$1.25 and \$1.50 Canvas Awnings,

69c THIS COUPON and 69c for Canvas Awnings, for doors or windows; made on flexible steel frame, covered with blue or brown stripe canvas; 8-inch curtain; complete with all ropes and attachments ready to hang. Sizes 2 ft. 6, 3 ft. and 3 ft. 6 inches. (4th Floor.) (5)

Men's Hose, 4 Pairs, 37c THIS COUPON and 37c for four pairs of Men's Bestever Half Hose; strictly perfect quality; in black, white and all new plain colors. (S)

Men's 35c Underwear, 18c

THIS COUPON and 18c for Men's Checked Nainsook Athletic Underwear; sleeveless coat shirts and knee-length drawers. (S) Men's \$3.00 and \$3.50 Shirts, \$1.95 THIS COUPON and \$1.95 for Men's Silk and Linen and Crepe Shirts, made with soft turn-back cuffs.

5c Porch Seats, 2 for 5c

All new patterns. (S)

THIS COUPON and THIS COUPON and to for two regular for Japanese Porch Seats; large size; round shape; well made. (S)

Mosquito Netting 56c THIS COUPON and 56c for eight-yard pieces of Adams best make Mosquito Netting, in 7-quarter width; in white, black green and black, green and blue; sold regularly at 10c yard. (S)

89c Rag Rugs, 48c THIS COUPON and 48c for Rag Rugs, size 25x50 inches; hit-and-miss designs; light and dark col-

\$1.50 Couch Covers, 88c

THIS COUPON and 88c for Washable Linene Couch Covers, 50 inches wide; 2% yards long; fast col-or woven borders.

50c Window Shades, 37c

THIS COUPON and 37c for Holland-finish Cloth Window Shades, 3 ft. wide and 6 ft. long; mounted on good, strong spring Hartshorn rollers; in white, ecru, olive and dark green; complete with crochet ring to match and all fixtures. (S)

\$1 Hemp Hats, 65c
THIS COUPON and
65c for White and
Black Hemp Hats, in
sailors, side roil and
other shapes. (8)

\$1.50 Leghorn Hats, 74c THIS COUPON and 74c for Leghorn Hats; fine quality; best shapes. (Millinery Dept.) (S)

40-in. White Voiles

Regular 39c Qualities

For Waists and Dresses

A sale that excels anything that has been attempted this season in the way of value-giving-thousands of yards of new, choice white weaves now at the height of popularity for summer wear at about one-half regular price. The result of a purchase of an importer's overstock. The collection consists of every new and desirable sheer white material, the range of styles including:

Embroidered Voiles, Plaid Gothic Voiles, Mercerzed Satin Striped Voiles, Gabardine Striped Voiles,

Roving Striped Voiles, Check Seed Voiles, Etc., Etc., Etc.

36-inch Imported White Pique, the genuine hollow-cut quality, with the desirable corduroy finish. Shown in the stylish rail welt so much in demand for skirts and suits. One great feature of the grade pique is that it launders perfectly. Worth 59c yard.

36-inch White Suitings and Skirtings, a purchase comprising 5,800 yards of this season's most popular and stylish fabrics, in a dazzling array of new and effective weaves. The ideal material for street, seashore and mountain wear. The assortment includes such favorites as Mercerized Pique Rep, Mercerized Basket Weave Suiting, Mercerized Cheviots, Mercerized Oxfords, Waffle Suitings and Novelty Weave Beach Suitings. Worth 39c yard

40-inch White French Voile, the celebrated taped edge, two-ply quality. This particular voile is noted for its distinctive finish. 16C Worth 35c yard......

27-inch White Mercerized Pop-lin, with the new stylish hem-stitched stripe, the very latest idea for fashionable dresses and skirts. 18C Worth 35c yard.....

Half-Yearly Clearance Sale of Women's and Misses'



Unreserved Choice of Values Worth Up to \$25, at

Clearance is the keynote of these drastic reductions—twice a year we let the price bars down and give you choice of our suit stock at deeply sacrificed prices.

Several hundred Spring and Summer Suits are involvednew, desirable styles, every one-in a range of materials, styles and colors to please every woman. If you expect to buy a new suit this season, by all means attend tomorrow's sale.

THE STYLES Flare Suits

Sport Suits Belted Suits Circular Suits Tailored Suits Box Coat Suits Novelty Suits

THE MATERIALS Silk and Poplin Diagonal Whipcord Gabardines Fancy Mixture Wool Poplin French Serge

36-in. Chiffon Taffetas

Regular \$1.50 Quality, Specially Priced at, Yard.....

A silk sale notable for its big saving and assortment of wanted colors. 36-inch-wide Colored Chiffon Taffetasthe most favored of all silks for summer suits, dresses and waists-extra heavy, firm-woven, beautiful texture-at the lowest possible price.

Absolutely perfect quality, with soft-tissue finish. In a complete range of street and evening shades, including: Russian Green

King's Blue Flesh

SALE OF SHEETS

Two Special Lots at Big Savings.

81x99 SEAMLESS BLEACHED SHEETS; extra large size, made of superior quality sheeting cotton. free from starch or dressing. Strictly perfect quality. Worth 79c

81x90 SEAMLESS BLEACHED SHEETS; run of the mill, some being slightly damaged; made of heavy round thread quality sheeting cotton. Worth 85c each.. 59c

Crochet Bedspreads, doublebed size; handsome raised Marseilles designs. Worth \$1.29

Run-of-the-Mill Bleached Pillowcases, sizes 42x36 and 45x36; made of heavy linen-finish pillowcase cotton. Worth 15c and 19c each...... 10/2C

Coupon

Sales

39c Pillowcases,

19c Pair

THIS COUPON and 19c for one pair of Stamped Pillowcases,

Stamped Fillowcases, good quality muslin; shown in a good as-sortment of pretty designs. (Art. De-partment.) (S)

Women's Drawers.

15c

THIS COUPON and 15c for Women's Muslin Drawers; deep hemstitched flounce; assorted sizes. (S)

Dressing Sacques,

THIS COUPON and 19c for Women's Lawn Dressing Sacques, floral designs; square and round necks; belted backs; all sizes. (S)

Big Savings on Summer Household Needs



Sale of Ranney Refrigerators and Ice Chests

\$14.98 two-door apartment house style; white enamel lin-ing; 50 lbs. ice capacity; \$11.98 \$19.98 three-door style, white enamel lining; 80 lbs. ice \$15.98 capacity.

\$7.00 galvanized iron lined; lift-lid style; 30 lbs. ice capac- \$4.98 ity; for.

\$13.98 white enamel lining; lift-lid style; 75 lbs. ice ca- \$11.49 pacity; for.

\$4.50 Ranney Ice Chests; \$3.69 galvanized iron lining; for



Porter's make Walnut finished mortised 4-inch frame Screen Doors; not the flimsy light frames. Complete

79c



\$3.50 Gas Irons, Hot Bottom the Hot Bottom Iron, with drilled pipe burner. Every iron sold with ab-solute guarantee; full weight, com-plete with metal t u bing and stand. \$1.49



\$10.98 High-grade
Gas Ranges, with 3
drilled burners; every
stove guaranteed; installed free
in your home
\$8.98







ICE

WATER





3-qt. size for \$2.19 4-qt. size for \$2.39 6-qt. size for \$3.59

Refrigerators, with galvanized iron lining; nickel-plated fau-





brass nozzle. Ev-

ery hose guaran-teed.... \$2.49



\$1.25 Extra Qual-ty Woven-cord Hammocks, with

pillow and 98c spreader, for





Extension Gates, 69c WITH THIS COUPON



15c With This Coupon Only.
Cedar Oil Mops, full size and a necessity in every household.
Limit, one to a buyer.
Furniture Dept.—"Across the Street."

Children's Drawers, 7c

THIS COUPON and 7c for Children's Muslin Drawers, neatly made buttonhole bands and finished with tucks; sizes 2 to 10 years. (S) Boys' \$3.00 Wash

Suits, \$1.85 THIS COUPON and \$1.85 for Boys' Yoke Norfolk Suits, of white washable duck; knickerbocker pants; sizes 7 to 17 years. (S)

Boys' 50c Caps, 33c THIS COUPON and 33c for Boys' Eng-lish Band Golf Caps, of fancy cassimere: leather inner band; sizes 6% to 7. (S)

THIS COUPON and
29c for Boys' Leather Belts, with initials, in black, gray
and brown; adjustable sizing style;
choice of any three
initials. (Boys' Clothing Dept., Third
Floor.) (S)

Boys' 50c Belts, 29c

\$1.50 Spreads, \$1.05 THIS COUPON and \$1.05 for Crochet Bed Spreads, double bed size; in Mar-seilles designs. (8)

30c and 35c China Mattings At 22c a Yard

Tomorrow we place on sale a shipment of 500 rolls of finest grade China Mattings-the qualities usually retailed about town for 30c and 35c a yard-for 22c a yard. In a range of 50 patterns and colorings, such as checks, stripes, plaids and novelty effects, in greens, red, blue, tan, brown and mixtures, also plain white. Made of selected hand-palmed Lintan straw, extra

heavy weight noted for its long wearing quality.
Full rolls, from which we will cut any quantity you re-

20c China Mattings, 12½c
25 rolls of Heavy-weight Close-woven Seamless China Mattings, smooth-finish straw, in red and green striped pat25c China Mattings, 161/2c Extra Heavy-weight, Close-woven Seamless China Mat-tings, in neat check, stripe and plaid designs, in all the wanted colorings; double cord-ed edges, smooth-finish straw

Women's Fiber Silk Hosiery Regular 35c Quality, Tomorrow at, Pair.....

Excellent quality Fiber Silk-boot Stockings, with seamless foot, double sole, heel and toe; deep lisle garter top—in black and colors. A special lot of 50 dozen pairs bought at a decided They're qualities for which we would have to charge 35c a pair under regular conditions—tomorrow at 17c a pair.

700 Dozen "Mill Seconds" of 8c, 10c & 12½c Towels Sale Price, 6C

Opportunity time for shrewd housewives to supply their Towel needs for months to come—a purchase of 700 dozen "mill seconds" of Huck Towels at less than regular wholesale cost. Large variety of styles, with pink, blue and all-white borders, in assorted sizes—suitable for hand towels, dish towels or

Extra Heavy Turkish Towels, double thread quality, full bleached, with hemmed ends. Size 22x44. Regular 17c 25c value, at

Thompson's "Glove-Fitting" Corsets \$1.00 Models 69c

A special purchase of Thompson's "Glove-Fitting" Corsets, of fine nainsook, in medium bust, with wide lace and drawstrings. Long hips and heavy hose supporters. Perfect fitting models for average figures. \$1.00 value at 69c.

Petticoats Regular \$2.50 Quality Special for \$1.98

Tub Silk

These Tub Silk Petticoats are enjoying great favor for summer wear—appeal to women because of their style and comfort. Made of excellent quality wash silk, in white with flaring flounces of tucks; finished with tucked ruffle and underlay. Elastic fitted waistbands.

Another Lot on Sale Tomorrow of the Popular

"Sports Stripe" Suitings

Regular 50c and 75c Qualities, 36 in. Wide, at....

Twice in the past fortnight we have held special sales of this fashionable material and on each occasion the tremendous demand has quickly exhausted the supply. 6,000 yards ready tomorrow morning and, although the quantity seems large, it will not last long. Choice of a varied assortment of styles and combinations, in plain and fancy effects of Wool-finish Gabardine, Mercerized Ottomans,

sented in every conceivable color combination. 75c "SPORTS STRIPE" PONGEE SILKS, in tan and white grounds, with stylish flat stripes. Colors of green, old rose, copenhagen and navy blue; also Plain Tan Rough Pongees. The durable silk and linen quality, which outwears any all-silk goods. Sale price, yard 25C PRINTED SEED VOILES AND PRINTED VOILES, 40 inches wide, in the newest effects, such as "sports stripe," bullet sports, checks, plaids, floral patterns and conventional designs; also plain colors. 14C

Beach Cloth, Novelty Weave Oxfords and Mercerized Poplins, repre-

59c CREPE DE CHINE, 36 in. wide, finest quality silk and cotton weaves, with the exact appearance and finish of the expensive all-silk material. Full assortment of street and evening shades;; also Embroidered Crepe de Chine, in white grounds, with neat set silk embroidered designs. 37c Sale price, yard......

50c TAN PONGEE SILKS, 36 in. wide, extra fine, deep, lustrous quality, in four distinct shades of tan to match the fashionable "sports" stripes, which combination is largely used for "sports" dresses. Pure silk, 39c with a warp of mercerized cotton. Sale price, yard......

GOLDENBERGS BOTH TIDES OF SEVENTH STREET"

3-burner style, \$10.49